**REGION 6** 

# **NEW DEAL ART AND STRUCTURES**

Schools and Public Buildings from the New Deal Era, some of which house New Deal art.

Use the following identifiers when you go sleuthing through New Mexico to find the buildings and structures built by the New Deal (ND); find the ones that also have ND public art in them (ND/Art), find the ones that have furniture and fixtures gracing them (ND/Furniture & fixtures); and finally the public buildings that were not built by the New Deal but have the fortune of displaying the ND art in them. (ART ONLY).

### **DONA ANA COUNTY**

**ANTHONY** School - ND

Community Building - ND Port of Entry

GARFIELD - School - ND

HATCH

Jail - ND Schools - ND Waterworks

LA UNION - School - ND

LAS CRUCES

National Guard Armory - ND Public Welfare Office - ND City Hall - ND

Municipal Airport - ND Dona Ana County Courthouse - ND Las Cruces Public Schools - ND/Art

Court Junior High - ND Human Systems Resources Bldg. - ND On Melendez St. was CCC Edu. Blda then German Internment Camp Admin. Office.

NMSU - All ND Dove Hall Rhodes Hall Garrett Hall

Goddard Wing Hamiel Hall Milton Hall

Dairy building Regulatory Building now part of Science Hall

Biology Annex Foster Hall - ART ONLY

Branigan Cultural Center - ART ONLY Branigan City Library - ART ONLY Las Cruces Public Schools - ART ONLY Farm and Ranch Museum - ART ONLY NMSU History Museum - ART/Furniture

Gas Distribution

MESILLA PARK - School - ND **RADIUM SPRINGS - School - ND** 

MESQUITE - School - ND SAN MIGUEL - School - ND

**GRANT COUNTY** 

BAYARD - School - ND

**BUCKHORN - Community House - ND** 

**CENTRAL - Schools - ND** CLIFF - School/gym - ND **DWYER - School - ND** 

FT. BAYARD - Facilities Improvements - ART ONLY

SILVER CITY

WNMU Stadium/other buildings - ND National Guard Buildings - ND Clubhouse/Golf Course - ND

School/gym - ND Women's Club - ND Airport - ND

Grant County Courthouse - ART ONLY

Waste Disposal Plant Waterworks - ND

HATCHITA - Schools - ND HANOVER- School - ND FIERRA - School - ND

MIMBRES - School - ND PINOS ALTOS - Schools - ND

Continued on the reverse side of this map.

# **SOUTHWESTERN CCC CAMPS**

Civilian Conservation Corps

**Dona Ana County** (Black enrollees) SCS-24-N

BR-39-N: G-178-N Las Cruces SCS-16-N Radium Springs DG-38-N; G-38-N

Experimental Range F-39-N; F-27-N

**Grant County** 

Buckhorn SCS-18-N SCS-1 F-12 Piños Altos

Little Walnut F-15-N SCS-2-N

PE-202-N; SCS-14-N: SCS-20-N: DPG-1-N: F-34; SCS-26; F-11; F-15

Apache Creek SCS-15-N Whitewater Reserve F-1; DF-2

**Hidalgo County** 

Hidalgo Co. SCS-19-N Rodeo SCS-26-N Lordsburg

DG-43-N; G-43-N

**Luna County** Columbus

Deming Cambray

**Sierra County** Cuchillo Elephant Butte

F = Forest Service SCS = Soil Conservation Services G = Grazing Service PE = Private: Land Erosion N = National Park Service SP = State Parks

# **Southeastern New Mexico**

# **NEW DEAL ART AND STRUCTURES**

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### **CHAVES COUNTY**

DEXTER

Schools Complex - ND/Art City Hall - ND Welfare Office - ND

**ELKINS - Schools - ND** FRAZIER - Schools - ND

**HAGERMAN** Municipal Park/Bldgs- ND Schools - ND

Waterworks LAKE ARTHUR - Schools - ND

RIPLEY - Schools - ND

ROSWELL

Roswell Museum and Art Center - ND/Art INANAIA

Officers Quarters - ND Horse Stables - ND Lea Hall - ND Cahoon Park - ND

Old Airport - ND Bottomless Lakes State Park - ND City Hall - ND

Debremond Stadium - ND Jr. High Football Stadium/Rock Walls by Museum - ND Water Canal near Art Museum - ND Historical Center for Southeast New Mexico - ART ONLY

Fairarounds - ND Highway Dept. - ND National Guard Armory - ND

Schools - ND

Continued on the reverse side of this map

SP-3-N; NP-3

FWS-3-N

BR-1-N; BS-1-N;

BS-3-N: G-149-N

# **EDDY COUNTY**

ARTESIA Morris Football Field and Rock Wall - ND

Old Hospital - ND Old City Hall - ND Firehouse - ND

McMillan Dam - ND Old swimming pool - ND School gym - ND

City Museum - Furniture and archival papers Municipal Park - ND

Schools - ND

CARLSBAD Caverns National Park - ND/Fixtures, Furniture, Walls, Trails

Fddv Co. Courthouse and Jail - ND Sitting Bull Falls Park - ND Alternative High School - ND P.R. Leyba School - ND CCC Campsite - ND

Carlsbad Met. Park (Riverwalk, Bath House, Lake) - ND Carlsbad Art Center and Museum - ART ONLY Airport - ND

Sewer System National Guard Armory - ND Rattlesnake Springs - ND

**HOPE -** Gym-ND MALAGA - Port of Entry - ND

WHITE CITY - State Police Office - ND

**LEA COUNTY** 

**EUNICE -** School - ND

**HOBBS** Library - ND Port of Entry - ND

Airport - NĎ Sidewalk - Dunnam St. - ND

Schools - ND

NP-3: BR-2-N: BR-3-N

(WWI veterans built)

BR-82-N; DG-3-N;

F-37-N; G-148-N

# **SOUTHEASTERN CCC CAMPS**

Civilian Conservation Corps

**Chaves County** Bitterlake

Bottomless Lakes

State Park

Roswell

DG-37-N; G-37-N BR-6-N; BR-9-N BR-54-N; BG-3

G-36-N

DG-36-N

G-174-N

SCS-22-N Mimbres F-11-N Monticello F-51-N

DG-41-N· G-41-N

**Otero County** Alamogordo

DG-69-N F-18-N Cloudcroft F-24-N; SCS-29-N High Rolls Mayhill F-33-N; F-32; SCS-34

Orogrande G-69-N Sacramento Valley F-16-N

DF-2-N; DG-39-N NP(D)-1-N; SCS-30-N

F = Forest Service SCS = Soil Conservation Services G = Grazing Service PE = Private: Land Erosion N = National Park Service SP = State Parks

Las Cruces

NEW DEAL PRESERVATION ASSOCIATION NATIONAL NEW P. O. BOX 602 SANTA FE, NM

# THE NFW

LEGACY IN NEW MEXICO

DEAL



WPA mural by Olive Rush - NMSU, Las Cruces

**REGIONS 5 & 6 SOUTHWESTERN AND SOUTHEASTERN NEW MEXICO** 

> Funding for this project was provided by New Mexico Humanities Council

New Mexico Chapter of the National New Deal Preservation Association



Redrock

Silver City





(Metropolitan Park)

**Eddy County** 

Carlsbad Caverns NP-1-N

Carlsbad

Carlsbad

Guadalupe

Lake Arthur

SP-6-N

# The New Deal Legacy IN NEW MEXICO

This map identifies to you the vast accomplishments of the various New Deal programs and projects that took place in New Mexico between 1933-43. This was considered the Great Depression or Dust Bowl Fra in our nation and its accomplishments are too frequently unknown or taken for granted. The map focuses on those accomplishments - public buildings (post offices, courthouses, libraries, schools, etc.; public art in those buildings (murals, paintings, sculptures); parks and monuments (state, national and even local) and we also included most of the 120 CCC camps as a means of alerting you to the fact that much conservation of lands and forests, creation of roads, trails and dams would be found near those camps. Most of the camps are now gone or where some structures still exist, they are being used for another purpose. The same may be true about the hundreds of schools that served rural areas and in small towns. Many are still serving their original purpose while others may now be senior or community centers or even

What was the New Deal? Some may not know while our elders remember well how the different federally funded programs rose out of the efforts of President Franklin Roosevelt's administration to solve the economic and social destitution this country was facing. It was made up of a variety of work programs with different names that could employ laborers (both skilled and unskilled), professionally trained folks and talented artists, musicians and writers. By 1935 over half of the state's population of approximately 425,000 had a job with either the WPA, Civil Works Administration, Public Works Administration, Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), National Youth Administration and the Rural Electric Administration had been created to bring electricity to our rural areas. The Farm Security Administration hired photographers to record what we looked like at the time and what was getting done. Not shown on the map are all the new Social Security Administration program offices that were set up to start providing monthly financial aid to disabled and elderly and all the banks that have your funds protected thanks to the New Deal's Federal Deposit Insurance Commission (FDIC).

In the northeastern and east central areas of the state there was 72.8% of the populace involved with these work apportunities. This was the heavy Dust Bowl area of our state where the soil like in other states was not fit to farm and families had to be moved out to new Resettlement Areas across the state and nation. The federal government worked with state, county and local entities to match workers with the needs of the governmental bodies responsible for serving the public. Our then Governor Clyde Tingley worked closely with FDR to get as much as possible for his state. Consequently this partnership gave everyone HOPE.

In 2008-2009 our nation and state celebrated the 75th anniversary of Roosevelt's New Deal. Hopefully this updated map will give you a guide to go and see for yourself how and why the New Deal is still a "Good Deal" today and there is still a Great Deal of it across

We hope you enjoy seeing some New Mexico treasures that you may have missed before.





Funding for this project was provided by The New Mexico Humanities Council

New Mexico Chapter of the National

(505) 473-3985 • newdeal@cybermesa.com www.newdeallegacy.org

# THE NEW DEAL IN NEW MEXICO



ville Chapman - Roswell Museum/Art Center



"Sun and Rain" by Peter Hurd - County Building, Alamogordo (formerly the U.S. Forest Service Building)



# NEW DEAL ART & STRUCTURES Continued from reverse side (Southwestern New Mexico)

### **GRANT COUNTY** continued

**RED ROCK -** Schools - ND SAN LORENZO - Schools - ND

## HIDALGO COUNTY

ANIMAS - School - ND

# LORDSBURG

Public Library - ND/Art City Hall - ND Fairgrounds - ND Sunset Canal Dam - ND Port of Entry - ND Wilson School - ND Rodeo School - ND

VIRDEN - High School - ND

Gas Distribution

## **LUNA COUNTY**

COLUMBUS - City Hall - ND Columbus School - ND

### DEMING

Post Office - ND/Art Country Club - ND Old City Hall - ND Junior High - ND Morgan Hall - ND Public Library - ND Hospital Addition - ND Welfare Office - ND Nat. Guard Armory - ND Police Dept. - ND Schools - ND Waterworks Gas Distribution

# SUNSHINE

Sunshine School - ND

# **SIERRA COUNTY**

ARREY - Schools - ND CABALLO - School - ND

**CUCHILLO - Schools - ND** 

**DERRY -** School - ND

KINGSTON - Camp Shilow - ND LAKE VALLEY MONTICELLO

# TRUTH OR CONSEQUENCES

Post Office (Old) - ND/Art Veterans Retirement Center - ND originally Crippled Children Hospital Sierra County Courthouse - ND School Administrative Complex - ND Library Community Center - ND Elephant Dam Recreation Area and Cabins - ND Waterworks

School - ND

School - ND

# **Sierra County**

PARKS & MONUMENTS

**Elephant Butte Lake Recreation Area** (575) 744-5923

### **Sierra County**

T or C Hillsboro Peak - ND

### **Otero County** Cloudcroft

Wofford - ND

# School - ND **LOOKOUT TOWERS**

# **Chaves County**

**Bottomless Lake State Park** (575) 624-2391

# **NEW DEAL ART & STRUCTURES**

Continued from reverse side (Southeastern New Mexico)

### **LEA COUNTY** continued

**HOBBS** continued Southwest Public Service Co. Bldg. - ND

Schools City Hall

# Stadium - ND

Port of Entry - ND

### LOVINGTON

Lea County Courthouse - ND (Early Portion) Lea County Museum - ART ONLY City Hall - ND Fire Station - ND

### TATUM

Iail - ND Gym/Auditorium - ND

### **OTERO COUNTY**

### ALAMOGORDO

Alamogordo Women's Club - ND/ART New Mexico School for the Deaf change to Bldgs. and grounds - ND County Building - ND/ART formerly U.S. Forest Service

White Sands National Monument - ND/ Tinwork & Furniture

Public Park - ND Town Office - ND

School for Blind - Improvements/landscaping Schools - ND

**PARKS & MONUMENTS** 

### CLOUDCROFT School - ND

(575) 785-2232

LA LUZ

# Senior Citizen Center - ND (Formerly Elem. School)

WEED - Gvm - ND Plaza Landscapina

MAYHILL

NEWMAN

TULAROSA

Port of Entry - ND

High School - ND

Fire Station - ND

City Hall - ND

Mayhill Administrative Site - ND

ORO GRANDE - School - ND

Old Police Station and Jail - ND

Schools & Football Field- ND

Community Center - ND

now Community Center

School Admin. Bldg - ND

# **Otero County**

**Eddy County Carlsbad Caverns National Park White Sands National Monument** (575) 679-2599

